



# Research and development in connection with climate change at Hungarian Meteorological Service

Zoltán Dunkel dr.  
President of Hungarian Meteorological Service  
[dunkel.z@met.hu](mailto:dunkel.z@met.hu)

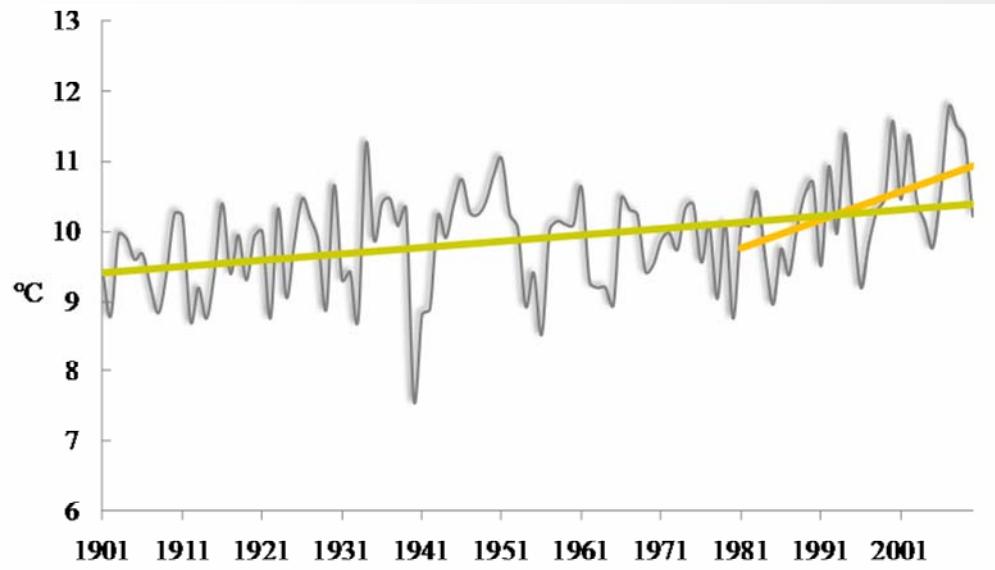


# Analysis of observed tendencies

- - On the base of homogenized daily data series for temperature and precipitation: 1901-2010
- - Analysis of mean parameters and climate extremes



# Annual temperature averages and the fitted trends to the period 1901-2010 and 1981-2010

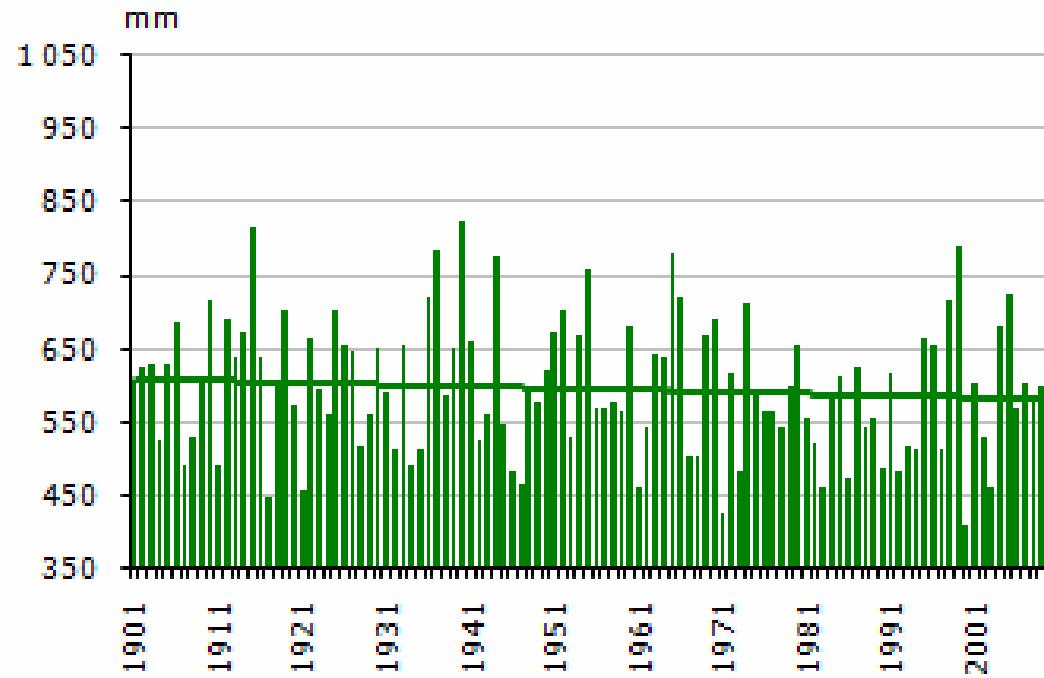


	Observed temperature changes °C				
	year	spring	summer	autumn	winter
1901-2010	<b>0.98</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.64</b>
1981-2010	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	0.66	0.8

Sinificant changes are bolded



# Annual precipitation sum and the fitted trends to the period 1901-2010



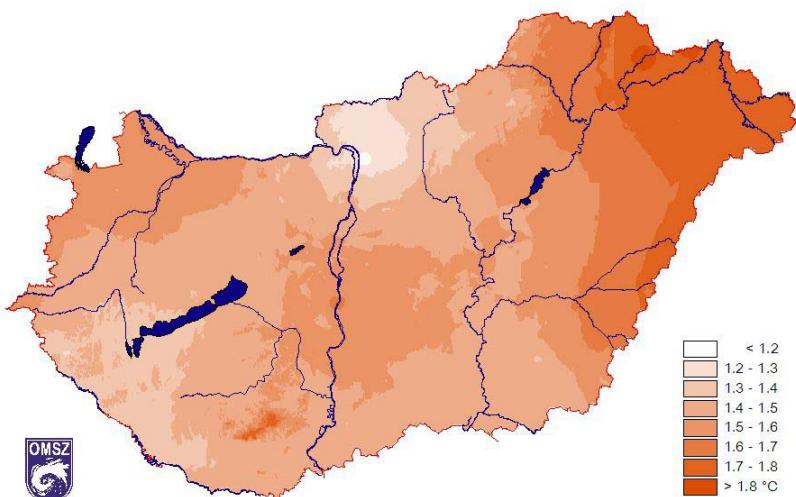
Observed precipitation changes %

	year	spring	summer	autumn	winter
1901-2010	-5%	<b>-17%</b>	11%	-14%	1%
1981-2010	<b>25%</b>	13%	<b>36%</b>	30%	12%

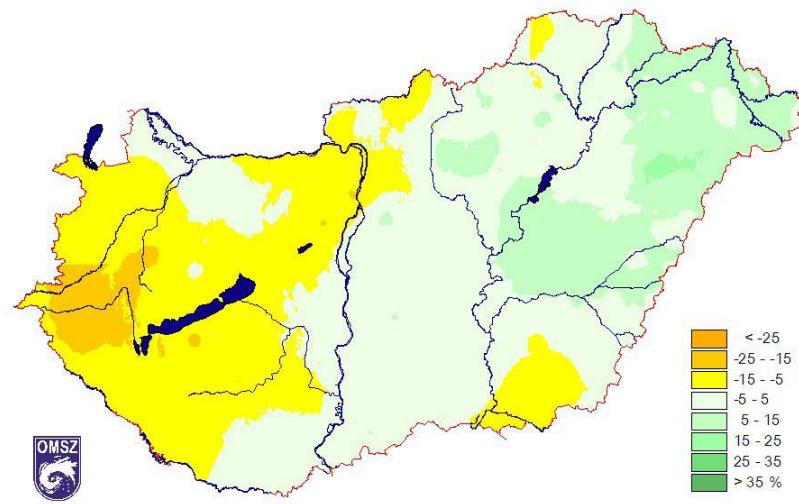
Sinificant changes are bolded



# Change of the annual temperature and precipitation



Change of the temperature, 1980-2009  
1.06°C 1.52°C 2.07°C  
min mean max

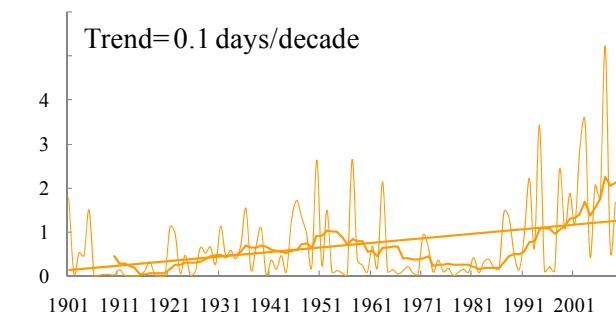
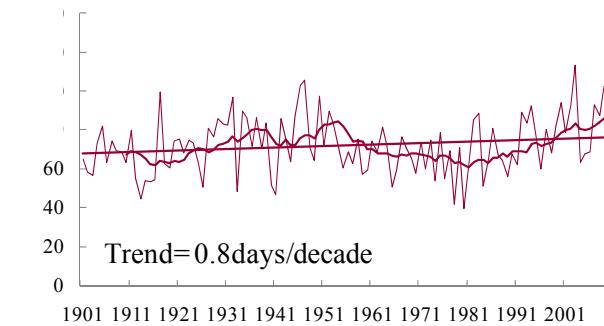
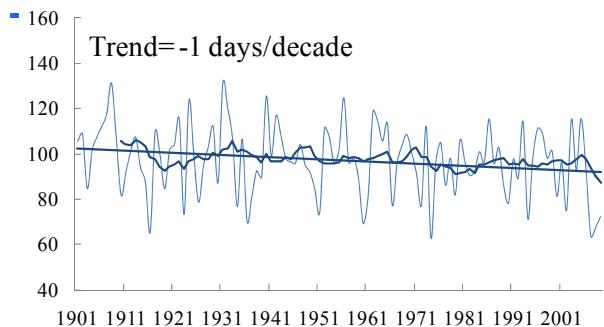


Change of the precipitation, 1960-2009  
-22.00% -1.70% 21.00%  
min mean max



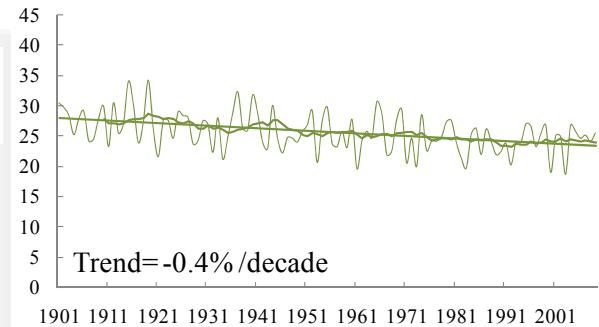
# Extreme climate indices: observed changes 1901-2009

## Temperature

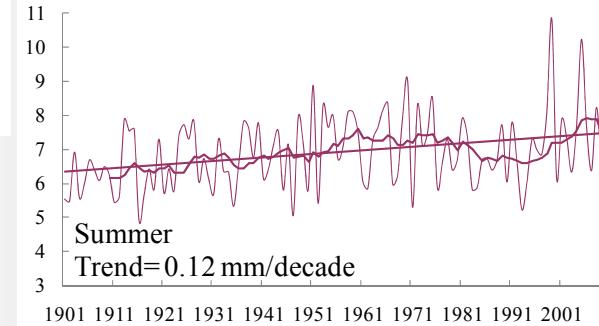


## Precipitation

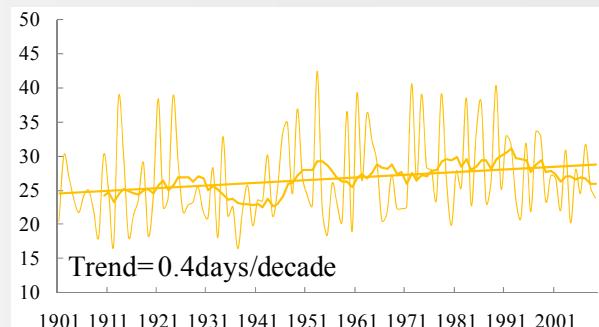
% of wet days:  
daily precipitation  $> 1 \text{ mm}$



Simple daily intensity:  
precipitation sum/number  
of wet days



Maximum number of  
consecutive days  
when the daily  
precipitation  $< 1$   
mm





# Climate modelling

- Two models:

	ALADIN-Climate	REMO
Period	1961–2100	1951–2100
Resolution	10 km and 31 levels	25 km and 20 levels
Scenario	A1B	A1B

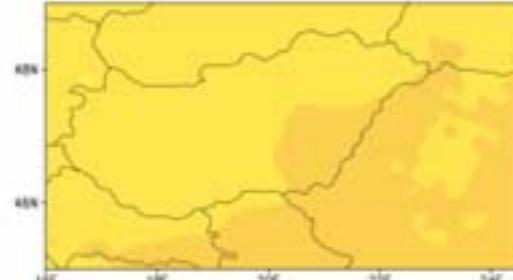


# Changes in temperature Annual mean, reference period 1961-1990

ALADIN-Climate



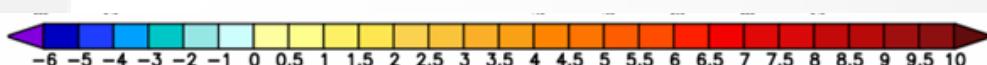
REMO



1.4-1.9°C



3.5-3.9°C



Significant changes:

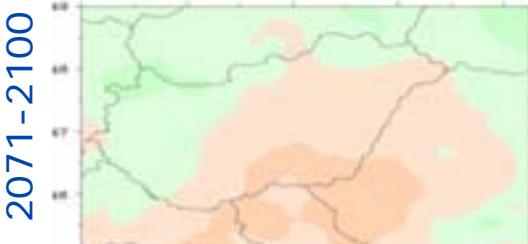
Warming in each seasons, most effective in summer and autumn  
Increasing number of heat days, hot days and heat waves



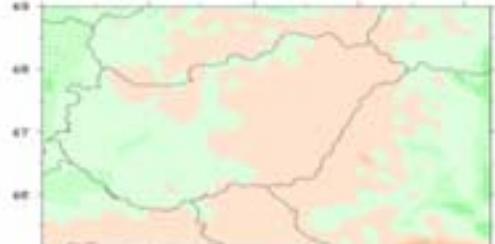
# Changes in precipitation

## Annual sum, reference period 1961-1990

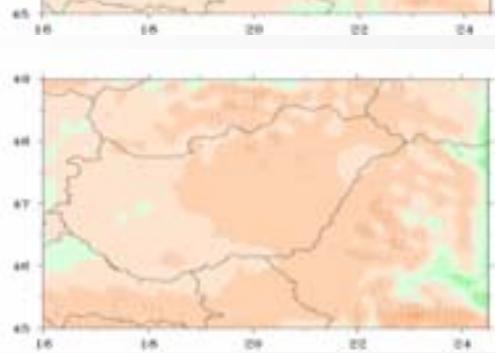
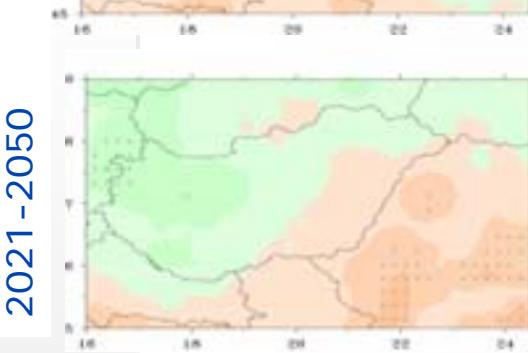
ALADIN-Climate



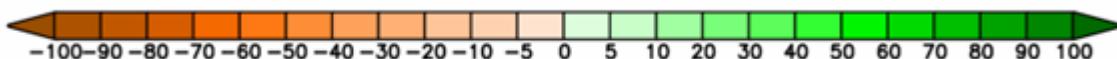
REMO



(-1)-0%



(-5)-(+3)%



Not significant changes in general  
Greater uncertainty than at the temperature  
Change within the year

Summer: increasing, other seasons: depend on the models  
Increasing intensity (significant for 2071-2100)  
Increasing number of the consecutive dry days for 2071-2100



**Thank you for your attention!**