Annex

Country: Georgia

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VERIFICATION OF THE SEECOF-35 SUMMER 2026 CLIMATE OUTLOOK FOR THE TERRITORY OF GEORGIA

1. SEECOF-35 Climate outlook for the 2026 summer season:

Temperature: According to the SEECOF-35 consensus, temperatures in Georgia were expected to be above normal, with a 60% probability (Fig. 1), relative to the 1991–2020 climatological reference period.

Climatological monitoring showed that temperatures across Georgia during the summer were near or below normal. Therefore, the outlook for a warmer-than-normal summer was not verified (Fig. 2).

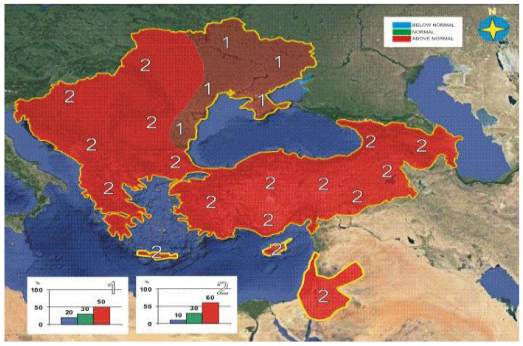


Figure 1. Graphical presentation of the 2026 summer precipitation outlook

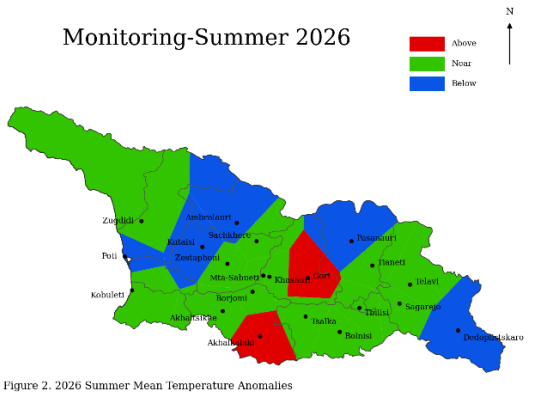


Figure 2. 2026 Summer Mean Temperature Anomalies

(Ref. 1991-2020)

2. Analysis of the 2026 summer season:

Summer temperature (reference period 1991-2020)

June: The temperature was 1°C below and near the norm in the entire of Georgia.
July: Temperatures in western Georgia were approximately 1°C below or near normal. In eastern Georgia, temperatures were near normal or 1°C below normal, while some areas recorded values up to 1°C above normal.
August: The temperature was 1°C below and near the norm in the entire of Georgia.

Table 1. SUMMER 2026

TEMPERATURE (REFERENCE PERIOD 1991-2020)

Station	Obs	June	July	August	JJA_Obs	Dev	June	July	August	JJA_Dev
WEST GEORGIA										
POTI	Obs	21.0	23.9	24.9	23.3	Dev	-1.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.7
KOBULETI	Obs	21.0	23.4	24.4	22.9	Dev	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
ZUGDIDI	Obs	22.2	24.1	24.7	23.7	Dev	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
KUTAISI	Obs	21.4	24.3	25.3	23.7	Dev	-1.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7
ZESTAPHONI	Obs	22.2	25.0	26.0	24.4	Dev	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4
SACHKHERE	Obs	21.3	23.9	25.3	23.5	Dev	0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.3
AMBROLAURI	Obs	19.4	22.7	23.0	21.7	Dev	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0
MTA-SABUETI	Obs	14.7	18.1	19.2	17.3	Dev	-0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
EAST GEORGIA										
KHASHURI	Obs	19.4	23.2	24.1	22.2	Dev	-0.3	0.5	1.1	0.4
GORI	Obs	19.9	24.0	24.5	22.8	Dev	-0.2	0.8	1.2	0.6
TBILISI	Obs	22.1	26.4	26.0	24.8	Dev	-0.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1
BOLNISI	Obs	21.2	25.5	25.7	24.1	Dev	-0.9	0.3	0.4	-0.1
TELAVI	Obs	20.7	24.4	24.5	23.2	Dev	-1.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4
DEDOPLISTSKARO	Obs	20.2	23.9	23.4	22.5	Dev	-1.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6
SAGAREJO	Obs	20.1	23.0	23.1	22.1	Dev	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5
PASANAURI	Obs	15.7	19.6	19.3	18.2	Dev	-1.8	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1
TIANETI	Obs	16.3	20.0	20.6	19.0	Dev	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.4
BORJOMI	Obs	18.3	21.6	22.8	20.9	Dev	-1.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.4
AKHALTSIKHE	Obs	17.2	21.9	22.7	20.6	Dev	-1.5	-0.1	0.5	-0.4
TSALKA	Obs	14.6	18.1	17.7	16.8	Dev	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
AKHALKALAKI	Obs	14.0	18.1	19.3	17.1	Dev	0.3	1.2	2.0	1.2

Precipitation: According to the SEECOF-35 consensus, no scenario was favored for summer precipitation in Georgia (Fig. 2).

Climatological monitoring showed that summer precipitation was near normal across western Georgia and above normal in eastern Georgia.

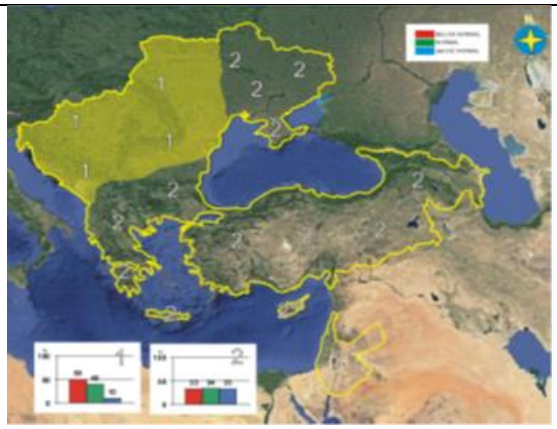


Figure 3. Graphical presentation of the 2026 summer precipitation outlook

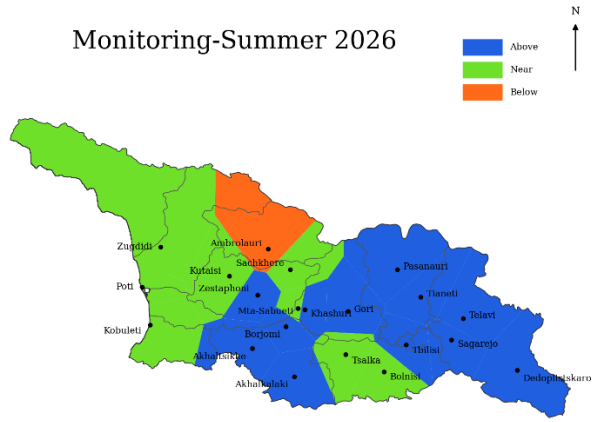


Figure 4. 2026 Summer Mean Precipitation Anomalies

(Ref. 1991-2020)

Summer precipitation (reference period 1991-2020)

During summer, precipitation in Georgia was generally above or near normal.

June: Precipitation varied across the country. In western Georgia, it was above or near normal, although it was below normal in several districts. In eastern Georgia, precipitation was mostly below normal, while in a few districts it was near or above normal.

July: Precipitation was mostly below normal in western Georgia and mostly above normal in eastern Georgia. In a few districts of eastern Georgia, it was near or below normal.

August: Precipitation was mostly below normal in western Georgia, although it was near or above normal in several districts. In eastern Georgia, it was mostly above normal.

Table 2. SUMMER 2026

PRECIPITATION (REFERENCE PERIOD 1991-2020)

Station	Obs	June	July	August	JJA_Obs	Dev	June	July	August	JJA_Obs
WEST GEORGIA										
POTI	Obs	209.8	117.1	177.9	504.8	Dev	130%	52%	69%	84%
KOBULETI	Obs	267.2	123.7	84	474.9	Dev	159%	64%	35%	86%
ZUGDIDI	Obs	156.5	105.3	251.7	513.5	Dev	80%	62%	171%	104%
KUTAISI	Obs	127.9	71.2	53.6	252.7	Dev	127%	82%	69%	93%
ZESTAPHONI	Obs	93.6	129.1	152.9	375.6	Dev	113%	204%	241%	186%
SACHKHERE	Obs	50.2	52.8	81.8	184.8	Dev	53%	71%	121%	82%
AMBROLAURI	Obs	72	51	69.5	192.5	Dev	79%	61%	92%	77%
MTA-SABUETI	Obs	69.7	47.1	41.9	158.7	Dev	88%	87%	77%	84%

EAST GEORGIA										
KHASHURI	Obs	47.6	38.6	74.5	160.7	Dev	74%	99%	209%	127%
GORI	Obs	88.5	38.9	100	227.4	Dev	151%	94%	273%	173%
TBILISI	Obs	37.2	119.2	122.1	278.5	Dev	44%	287%	310%	213%
BOLNISI	Obs	59.1	34.6	32.1	125.8	Dev	90%	91%	102%	94%
TELAVI	Obs	32.7	144.3	100.3	277.3	Dev	34%	215%	150%	133%
DOPLISTSKARO	Obs	96.5	110.1	80.7	287.3	Dev	128%	216%	224%	189%
SAGAREJO	Obs	27.4	103.4	98	228.8	Dev	32%	172%	193%	132%
PASANAURI	Obs	134.4	104.1	178.3	416.8	Dev	111%	111%	208%	143%
TIANETI	Obs	92.3	93.5	200.8	386.6	Dev	108%	163%	356%	209%
BORJOMI	Obs	48.4	63.8	79.7	191.9	Dev	73%	139%	202%	138%
AKHALTSIKHE	Obs	56.5	61.3	111.2	229.0	Dev	75%	105%	216%	132%
TSALKA	Obs	80.8	39.7	66	186.5	Dev	70%	73%	117%	87%
AKHALKALAKI	Obs	38.5	51.6	134.5	224.6	Dev	48%	81%	286%	138%

3. Verification of the SEECOF-35 climate outlook for the 2026 summer season

Country	Seasonal temperature (JJA)		Seasonal precipitation (JJA)	
	Observed	SEECOF-35 climate outlook for temperature	Observed	SEECOF-35 climate outlook for precipitation
Georgia	Below and near normal	Above normal	the entire of west Georgia was near the norm and the east part of country it was above the norm	No Signal