

# Seasonal outlook for JJA 2023 conditions over Israel

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## 1. Temperature

The summer (JJA) forecast is based on 37 grid points in Israel from ECWMF seasonal prediction system 5. The forecast for summer 2023 is relative to the model climate years of 1981-2010. Over Israel the temperature terciles prediction for summer, 2023 is: 71% above normal, 20% near normal and 9% below normal (Fig. 1).

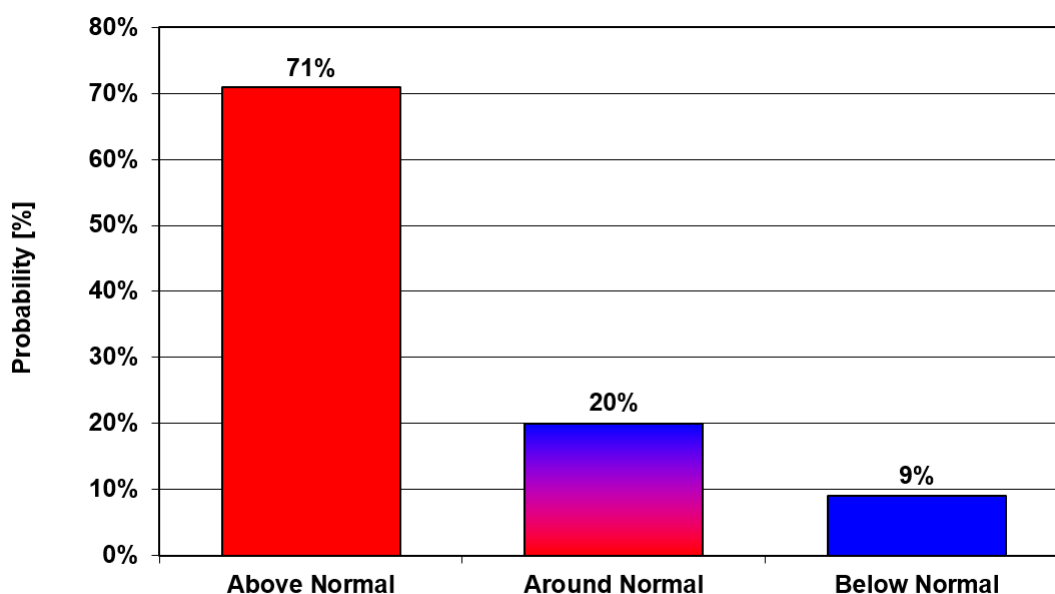


Fig 1: The temperature (at 2m above ground) probability for JJA 2023 terciles over Israel.

## 2. Precipitation:

The summer (JJA) in Israel does not have precipitation, therefore, we do not provide prediction of precipitation in the summer.