



Climate projection results for Romania

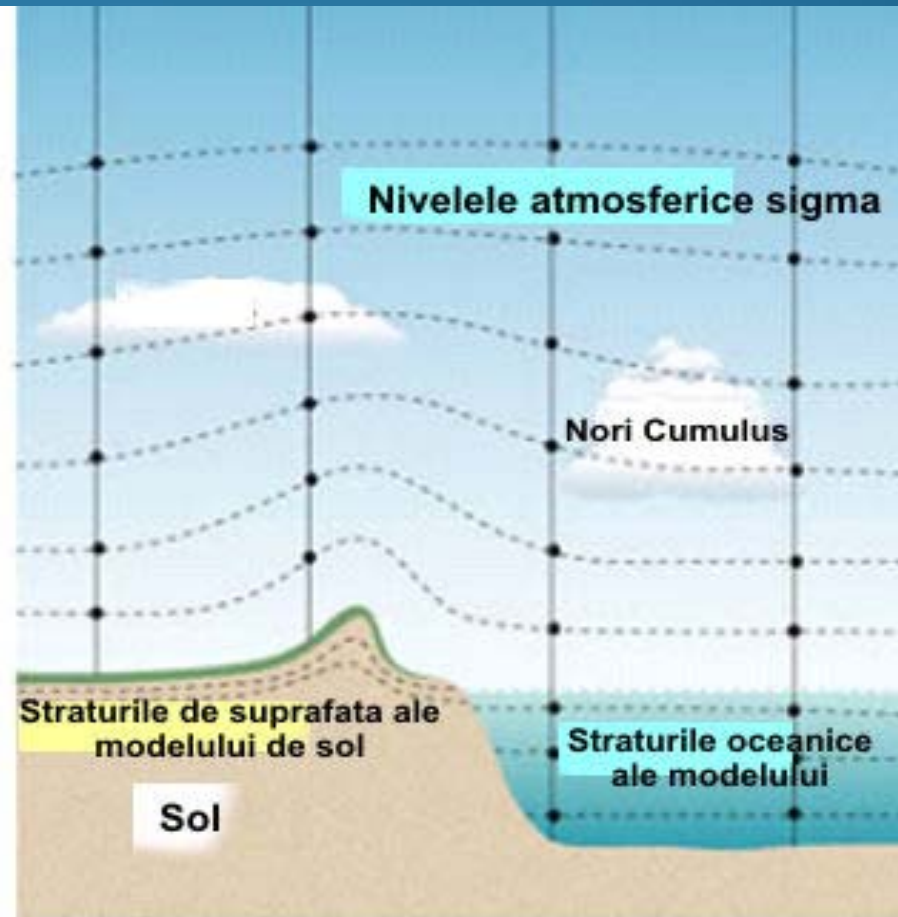
Administratia Nationala de Meteorologie

METEO



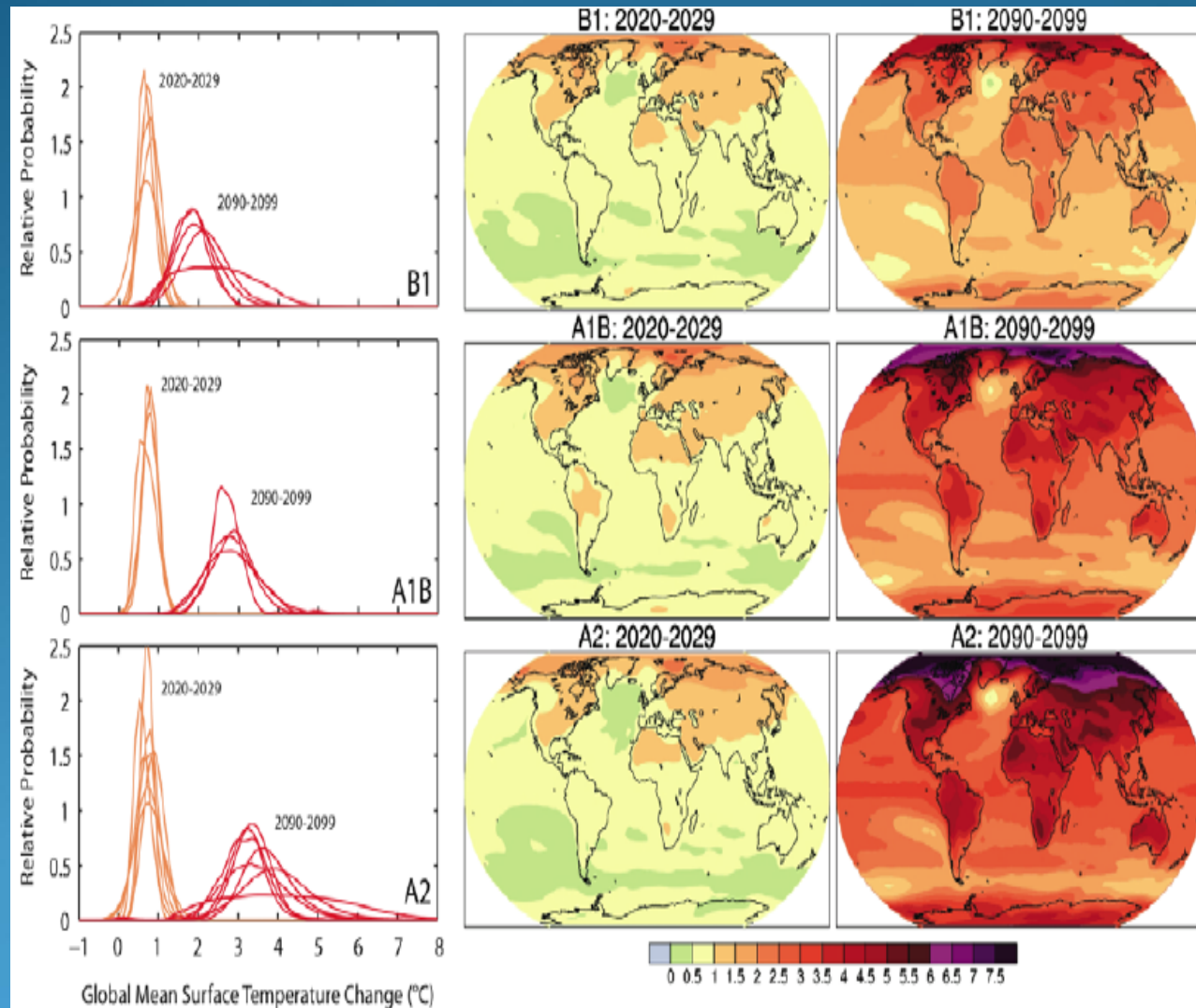
ROMÂNIA

Global modelling



Global temperature projections

AR4 IPCC (2007)



GCMs used in the present analysis

CMIP 3/PCMDI (The Program for Climate Model Diagnosis and Intercomparison)

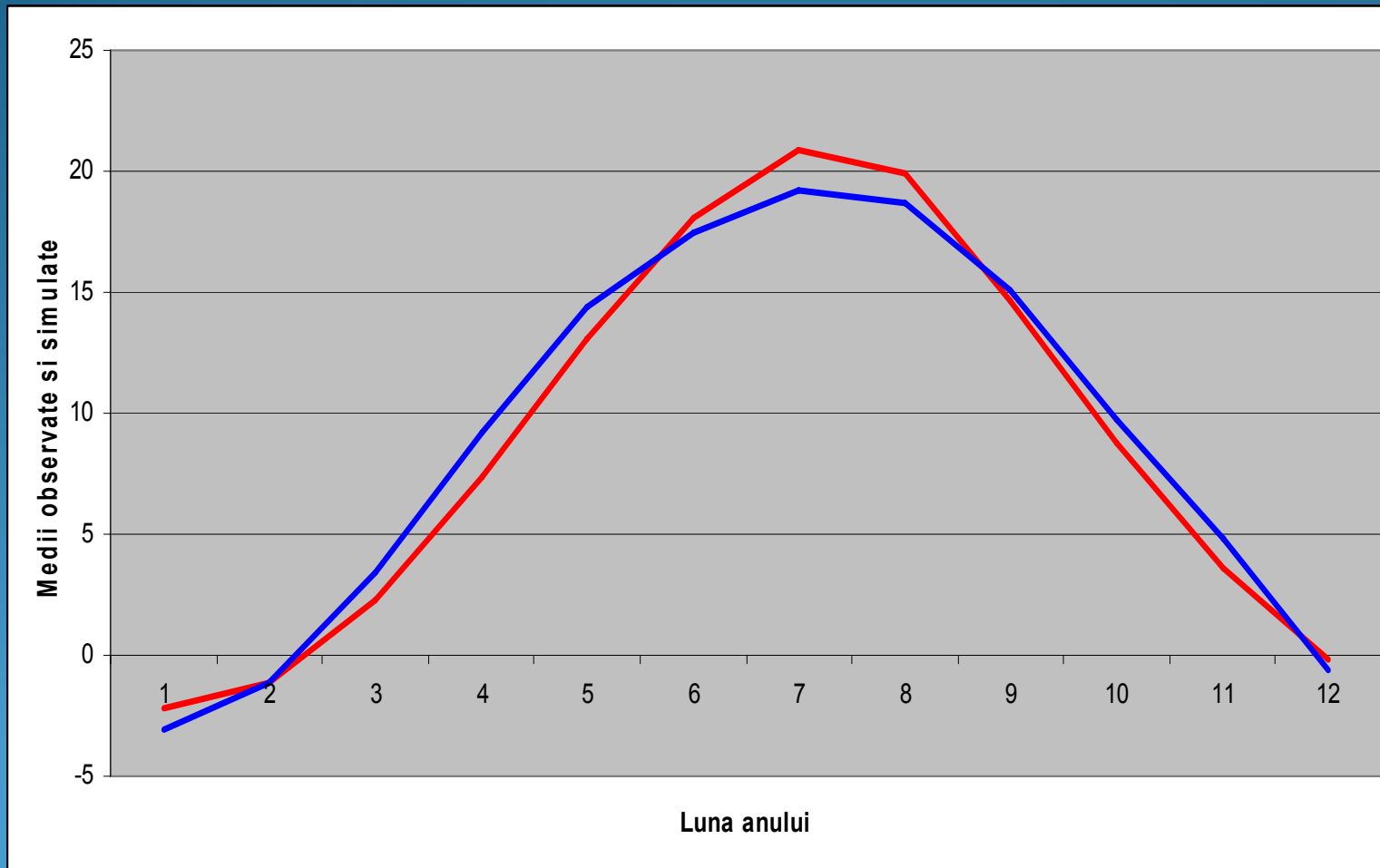


- 1.CCCMA_3 (Canadian Centre for Climate Modelling and Analysis, Canada)
- 2.CNRM_CM3 (Météo-France, Franta)
- 3.CSIRO_MK3 (Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation, Australia)
- 4.GFDL_CM2_0 (Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory, SUA)
- 5.GFDL_CM2_1 (Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory, SUA)
- 6.GISS_AOM (The NASA Goddard Institute for Space Studies, SUA)
- 7.GISS_E_H (The NASA Goddard Institute for Space Studies, SUA)
- 8.IAP_FGOALS (Institute of Atmospheric Physics, China)
- 9.IPSL_CM4 (Institut Pierre Simon Laplace, Franta)
- 10.MIROC3_2_H (Center for Climate Systems Research, Japonia)
- 11.MIROC3_2_M (Center for Climate Systems Research, Japonia)
- 12.MIUB_ECHO_G (Meteorological Institute of the University of Bonn, Germania)
- 13.MPI_ECHAM5 (Max Planck Institute for Meteorology, Germania)
- 14.MRI_CGCM2 (Meteorological Research Institute, Japonia)
- 15.NCAR_CCSM (National Center for Atmospheric Research, SUA)
- 16.UKMO_HADGEM (Hadley Center for Climate and Prediction and Research, Marea Britanie)

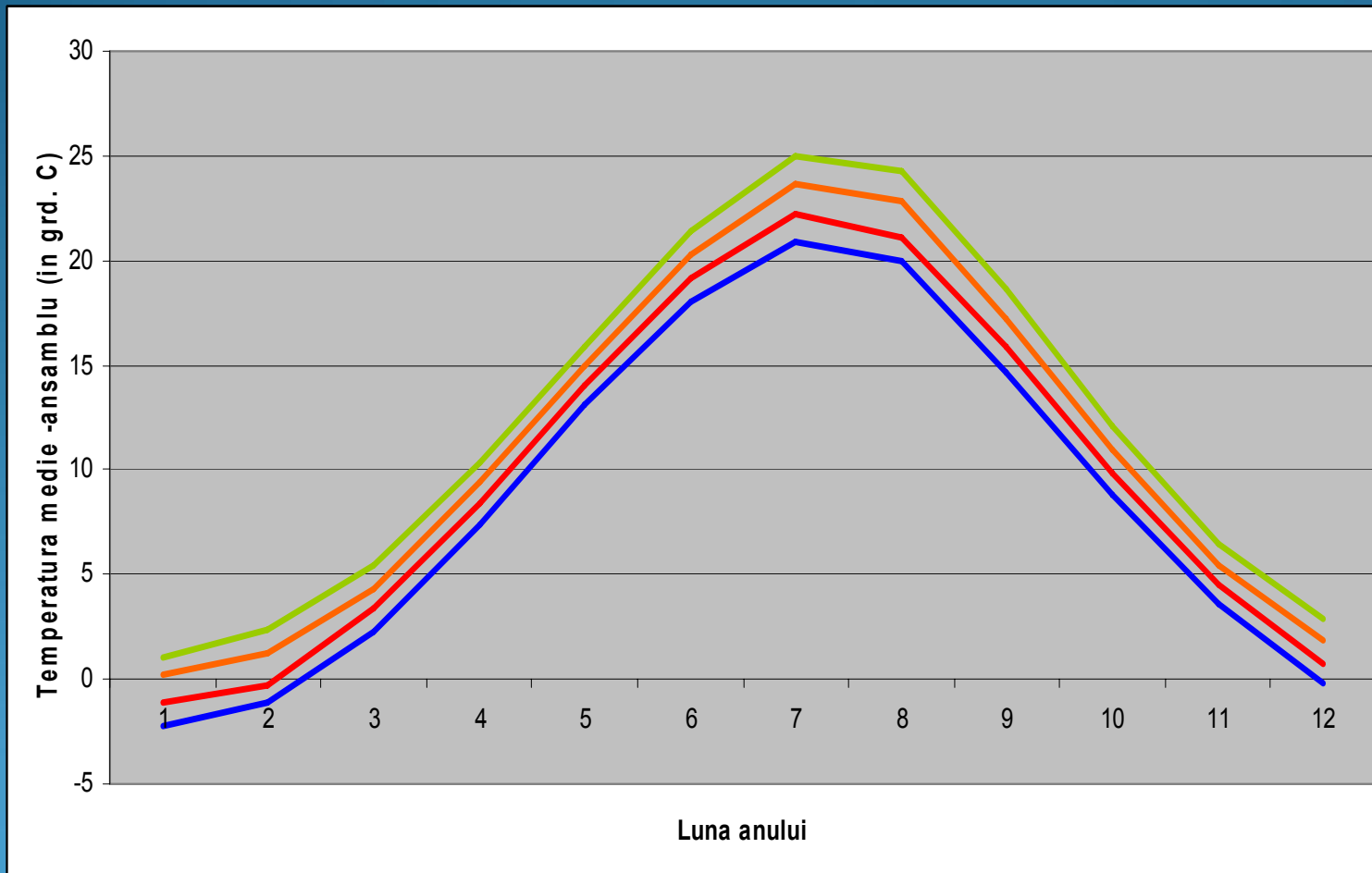
http://www-pcmdi.llnl.gov/ipcc/about_ipcc.php



Seasonal cycle of observed temperature (in ° C)
(blue) and simulated (red) using 16 model-ansamble,
A1B, present climate (1961-1990)

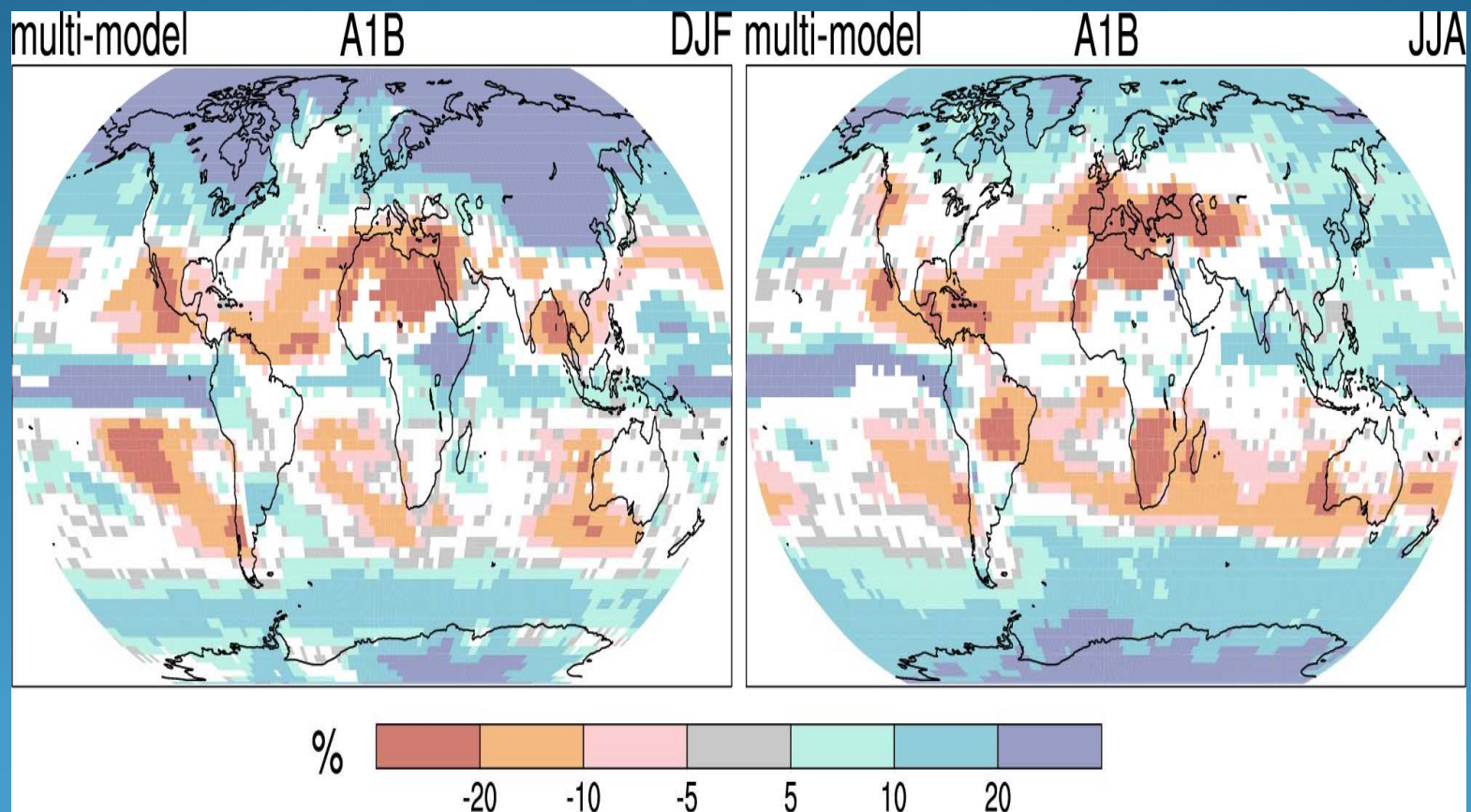


Seasonal cycle of projected temperature (in ° C) (blue) and simulated (red, orange and green) using 16 model-ansamble, A1B and present climate (1961-1990) (blue)



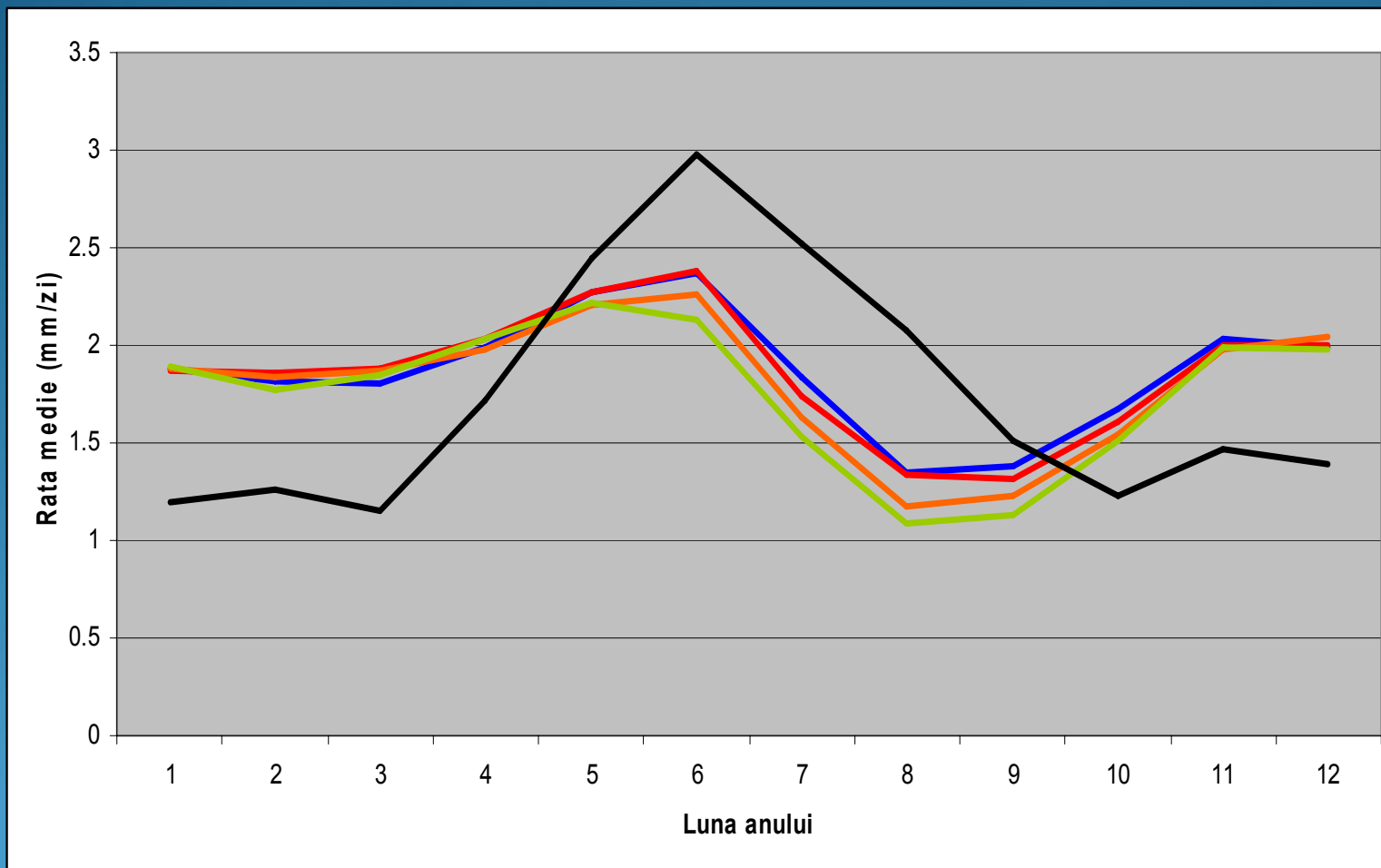
Global precipitation projections

AR4 IPCC (2007)



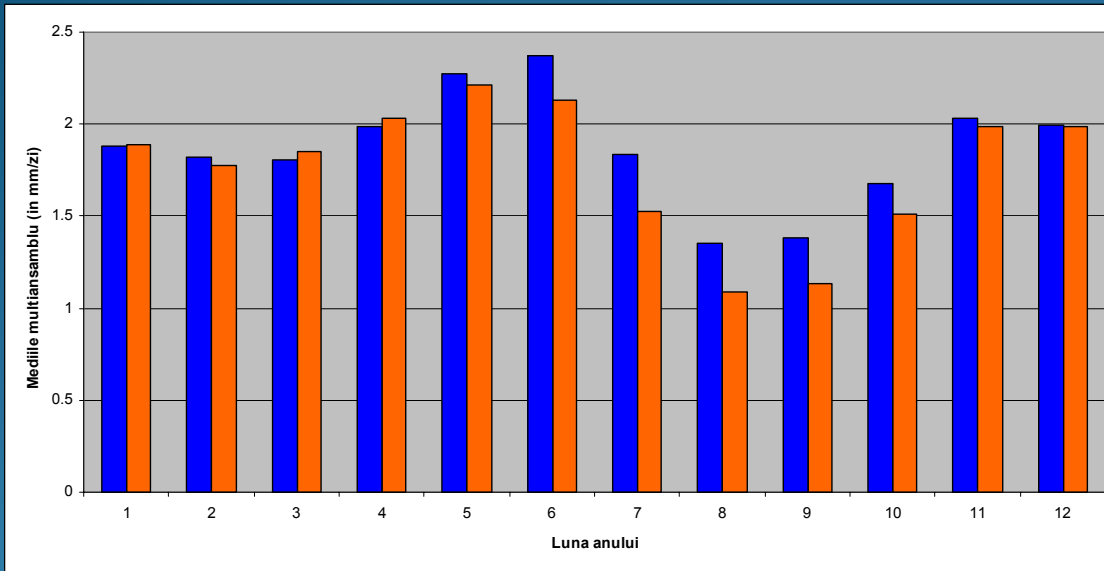
WG I IPCC, 2007

Observed (black) and simulated and projected seasonal cycle for precipitation (in mm/day) for the intervals 1961-1990, 2001-2030, 2031-2090). A1B scenario.

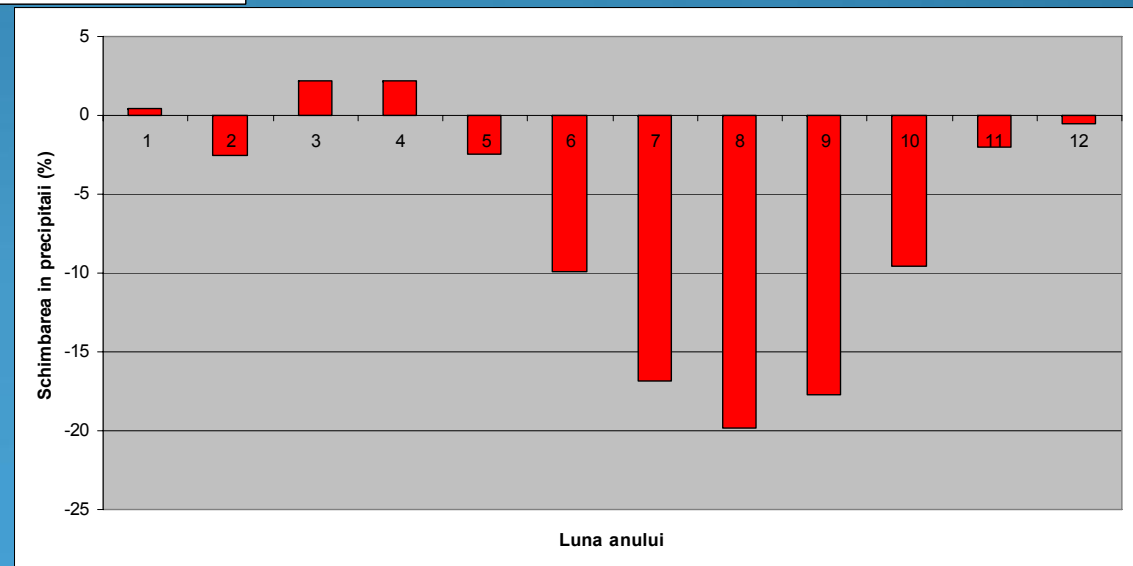




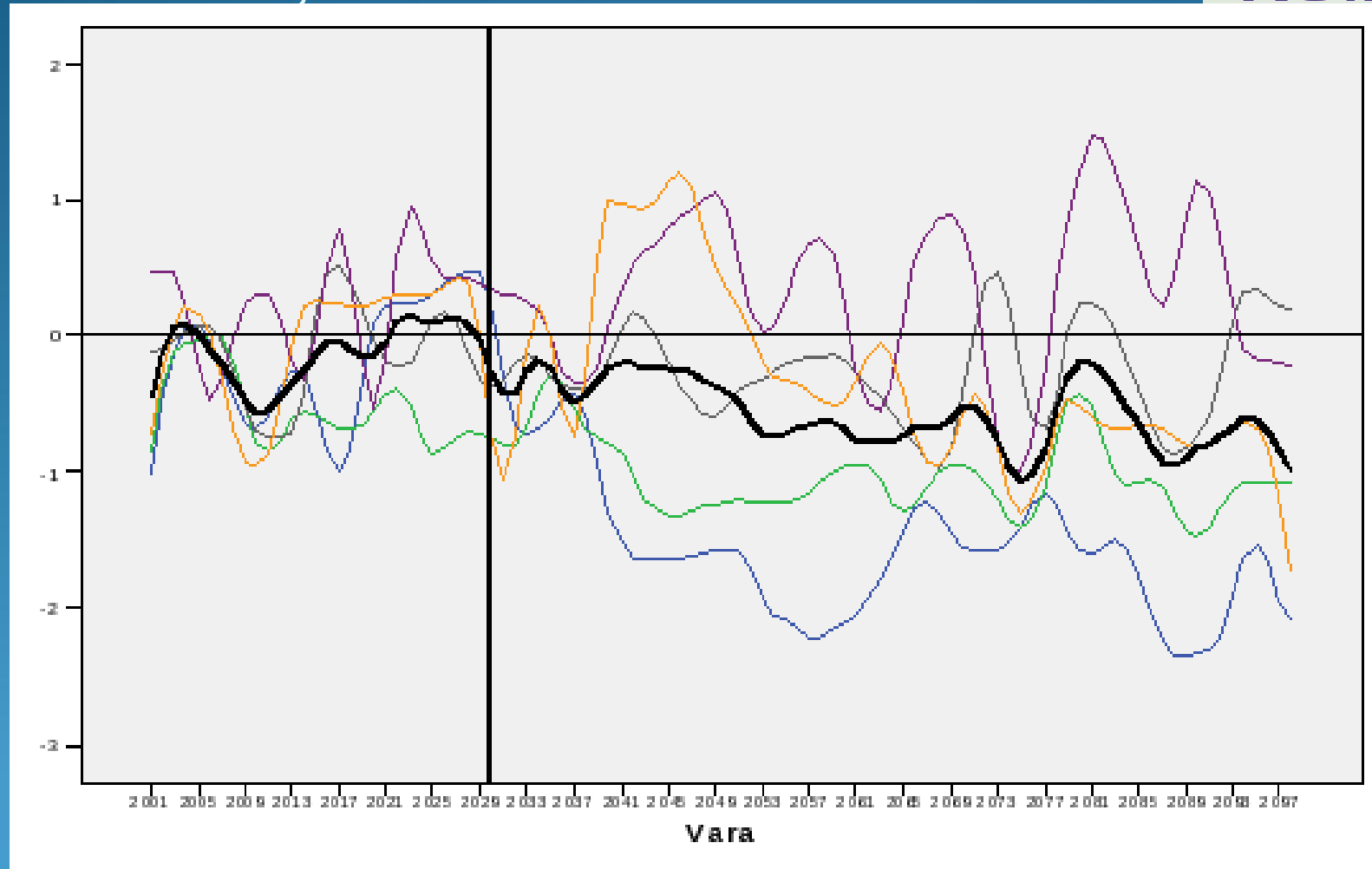
Seasonal cycle of projected precipitation for 2061-2090 (in mm/day) (blue) and simulated (orange) using 16 model-ensemble, A1B and present climate (1961-1990)



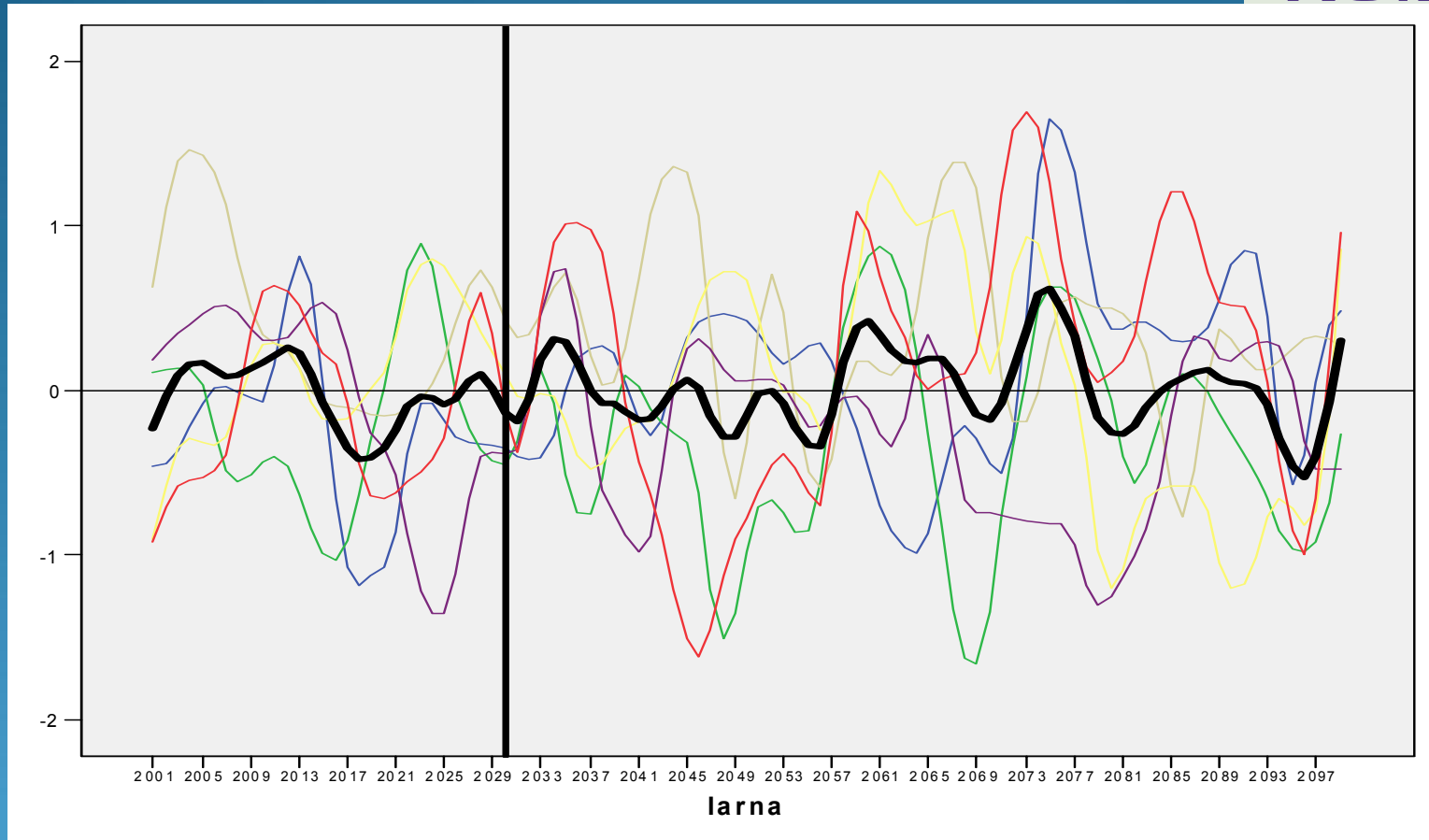
The anomaly difference in multimodel ensemble of 16 members for 2061-2090 și 1961-1990, în cazul mediei lunare, averaged for Romanian territory (in %).



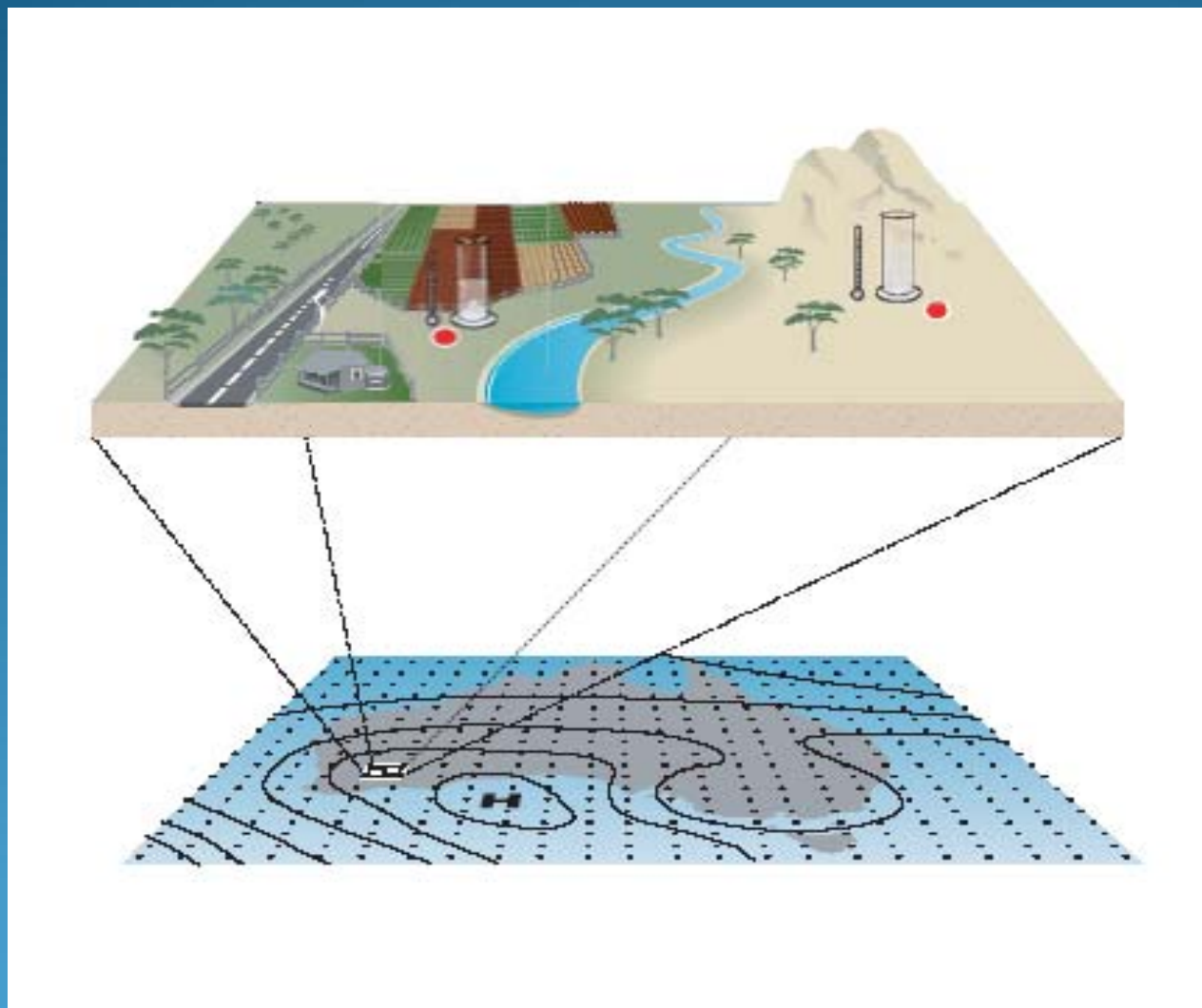
Sub-ensemble average evolution for Romanian precipitation - summer, A1B



Sub-ensemble average evolution for Romanian precipitation - winter, A1B



Regional modelling

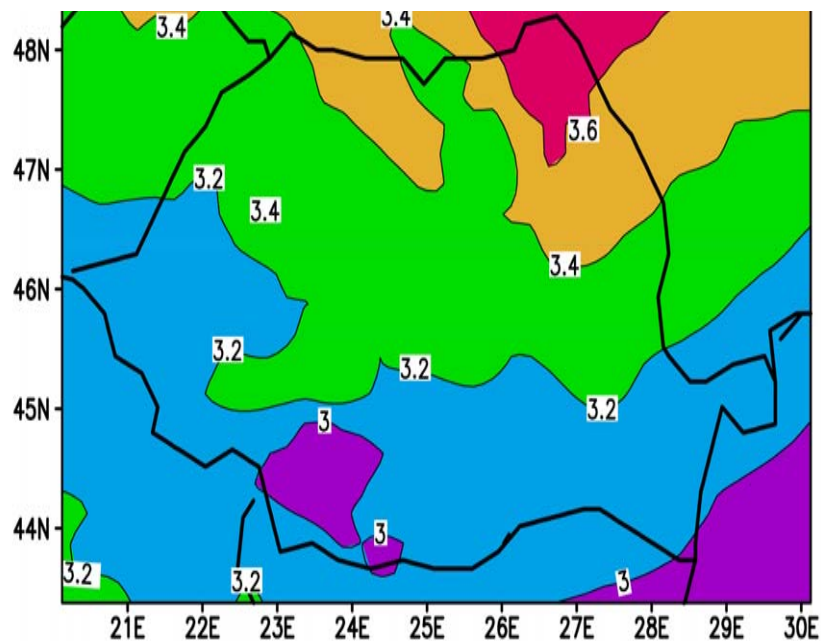


Regional changes in temperature: 7-member ensemble of regional models, 2070-2099 vs. 1961-1990, A1B

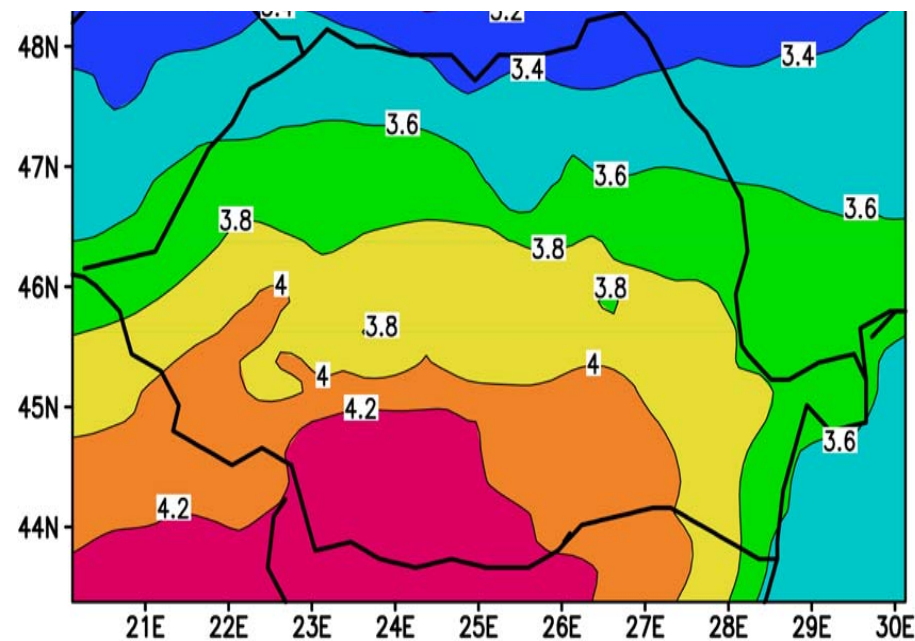
FP6 ENSEMBLE project



Winter



Summer



Regional changes in precipitation (%): 7-member ensemble of regional models, 2070-2099 vs. 1961-1990, A1B



FP6 ENSEMBLES project

Figure 1: 2070-2099 (ensemble) vs. 1961-1990 (reference)



Figure 2: 2070-2099 (ensemble) vs. 1961-1990 (reference)



Figure 3: 2070-2099 (ensemble) vs. 1961-1990 (reference)



Figure 4: 2070-2099 (ensemble) vs. 1961-1990 (reference)





Conclusions

- Larger uncertainties in projecting precipitation compared with temperature
- More regional experiments are needed in order to resolve the fine scales of the complex regional system (orography, Black Sea)
- More regional studies are needed