



Climate Change

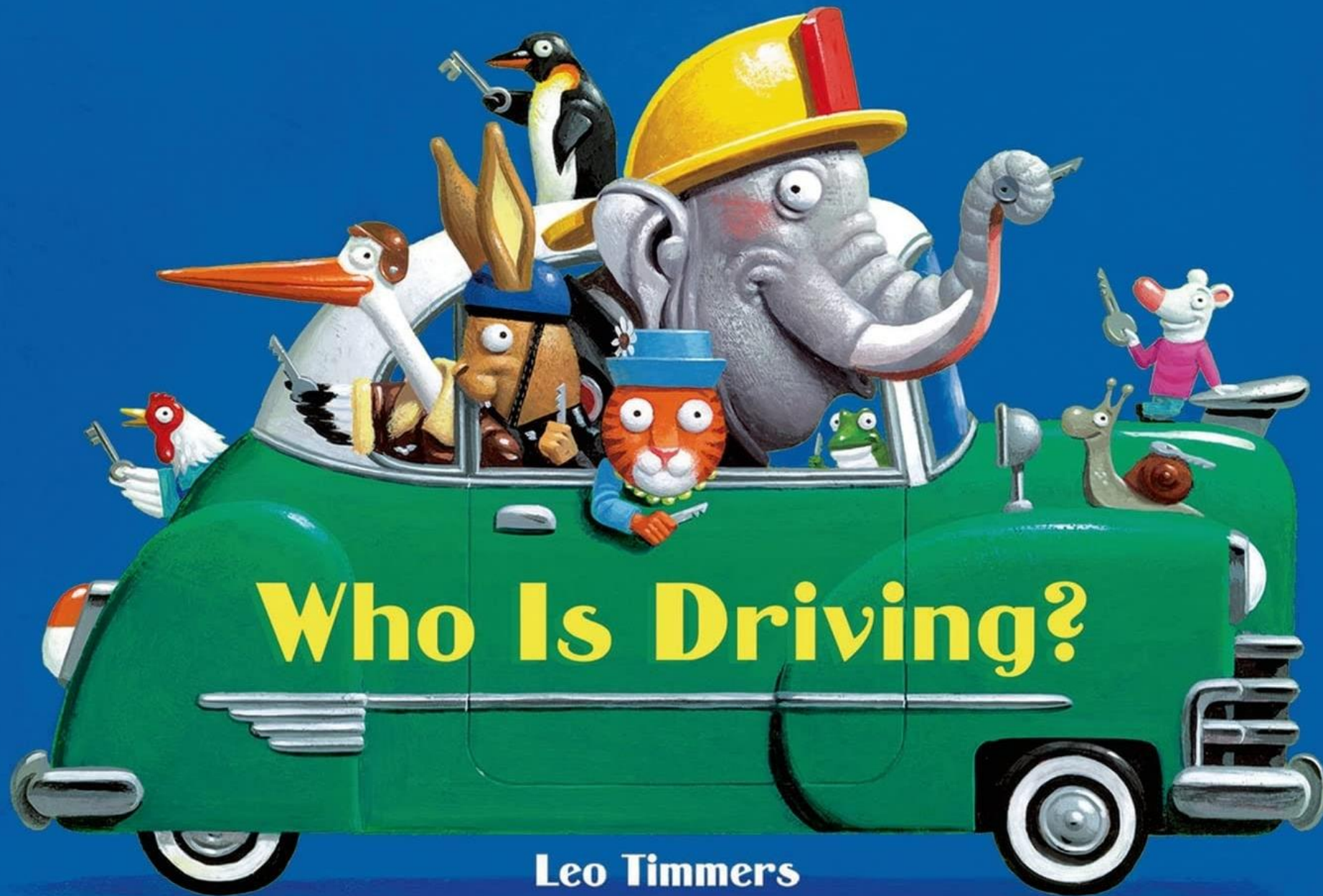
C3S future plans.

Data availability and possibilities of  
new CDS and ToolBox:  
suitable for postprocessing daily indices?

***Eduardo Penabad Ramos***

*(and dozens of colleagues at ECMWF / C3S)*





**Who Is Driving?**

**Leo Timmers**



Sentinels

opernicus



CLIMATE CHANGE



MARINE MONITORING



ATMOSPHERE MONITORING



LAND MONITORING



SECURITY



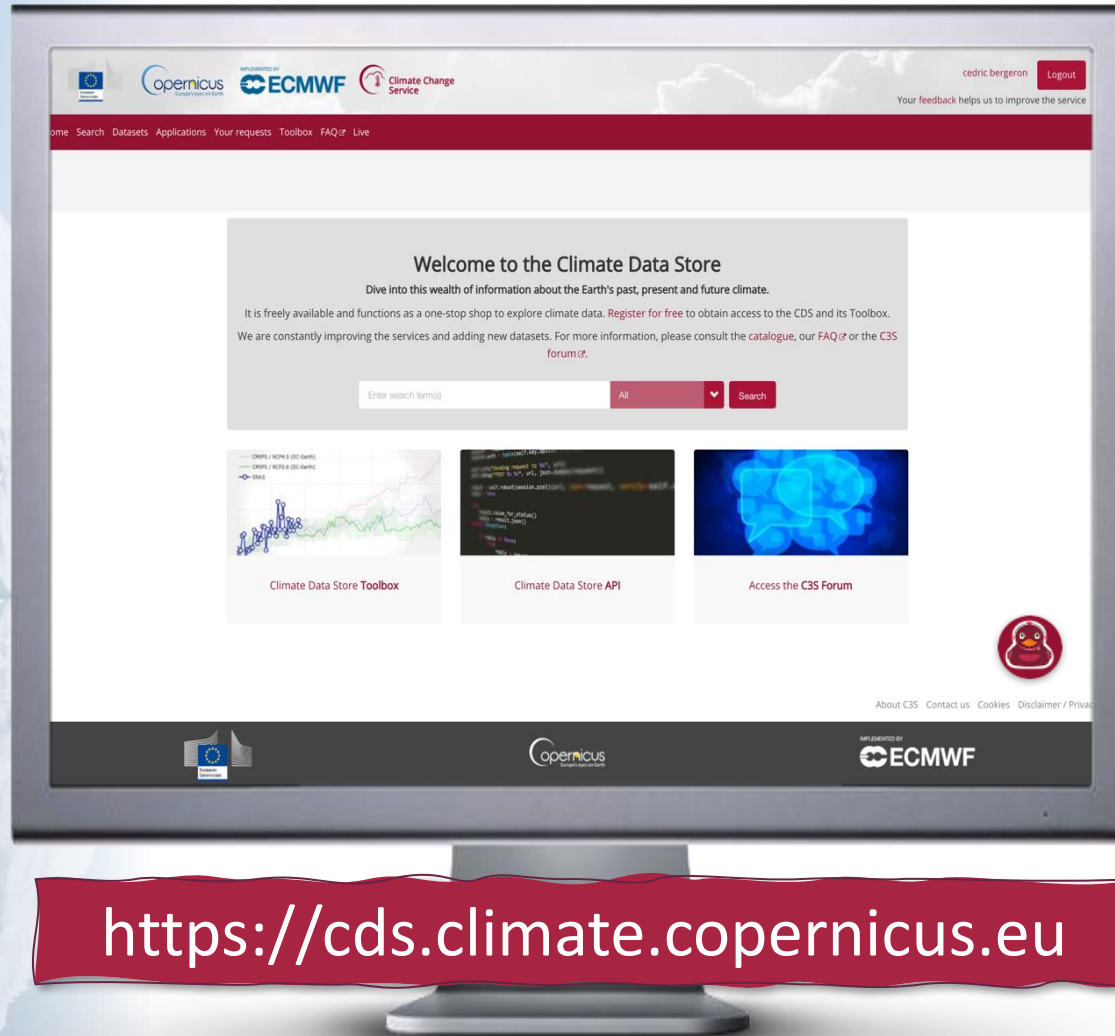
EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT





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# C3S backbone: the Climate Data Store (CDS)



<https://cds.climate.copernicus.eu>

- Data catalogue
- API
- Applications catalogue
- Toolbox
- User support





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# C3S seasonal prediction: components



## DATA PRODUCTS

[cds.climate.copernicus.eu](https://cds.climate.copernicus.eu)

- ❑ Datasets available in the Climate Data Store
  - Atmosphere
    - daily and subdaily data (6h, 12h, 24h)
    - monthly statistics (mean, max, min, standard deviation)
    - bias corrected data (monthly anomalies)
  - Ocean monthly means
- ❑ Multi-system retrospective forecasts and real-time forecasts, the latter published on 6<sup>th</sup> (ECMWF) and 10<sup>th</sup> day of month (the rest)



## CDS API

```
import cdsapi
c = cdsapi.Client()

c.retrieve(
    'seasonal-monthly-single-levels',
    {
        'format': 'grib',
        'originating_centre': 'meteo_france',
        'variable': 'total_precipitation',
        'product_type': ['ensemble_mean', 'hindcast_climate_mean']
    },
    {
        'year': '2018',
        'month': '09',
        'leadtime_month': ['1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6']
    },
    'cds_seasonal_output.grib')

```

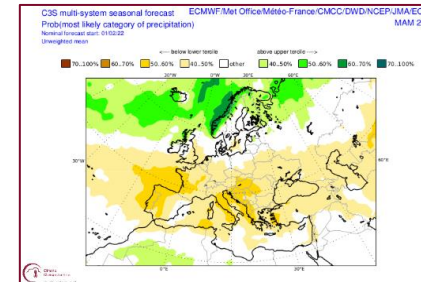
## Python workflows



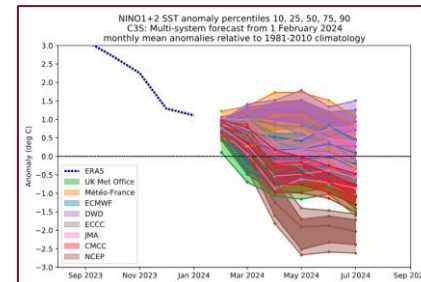
## GRAPHICAL PRODUCTS

[climate.copernicus.eu/charts/packages/c3s\\_seasonal/](https://climate.copernicus.eu/charts/packages/c3s_seasonal/)

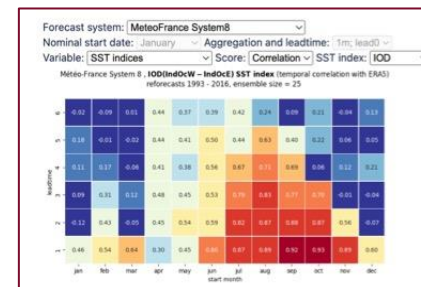
### Products for individual contributing systems and multi-system combination



Total precipitation  
Near-surface temperature and wind  
Mean sea-level pressure  
Sea surface temperature  
Sea ice concentration  
Geopotential height at 500 hPa  
Temperature at 850 hPa



Sea surface temperature NINO regions  
Sea surface temperature Indian Ocean  
Zonal mean wind at 10hPa

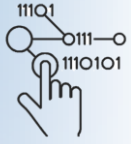


Temporal correlation  
Relative Operating Characteristic (ROC) score  
Ranked Probability Score (RPS)



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# C3S seasonal prediction: plans



## DATA PRODUCTS

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- New forecast systems:
  - ECCC – July 2024
  - CMCC – November 2024
  - DWD – *January 2025\**
  - MF – *March 2025\**
  - ECMWF – *mid 2025\**
  - UKMO – *late 2025 / early 2026\**
- Soil moisture data: imminent release (GRIB2)
- Longer (multi-year) forecasts (?)



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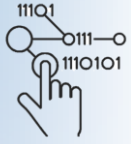
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- Sea-ice: area index and verification



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- Sea-ice: area index and verification

- Jupyter Notebooks (e.g. NAO)



- Deliver data from plots:

- Web interface?

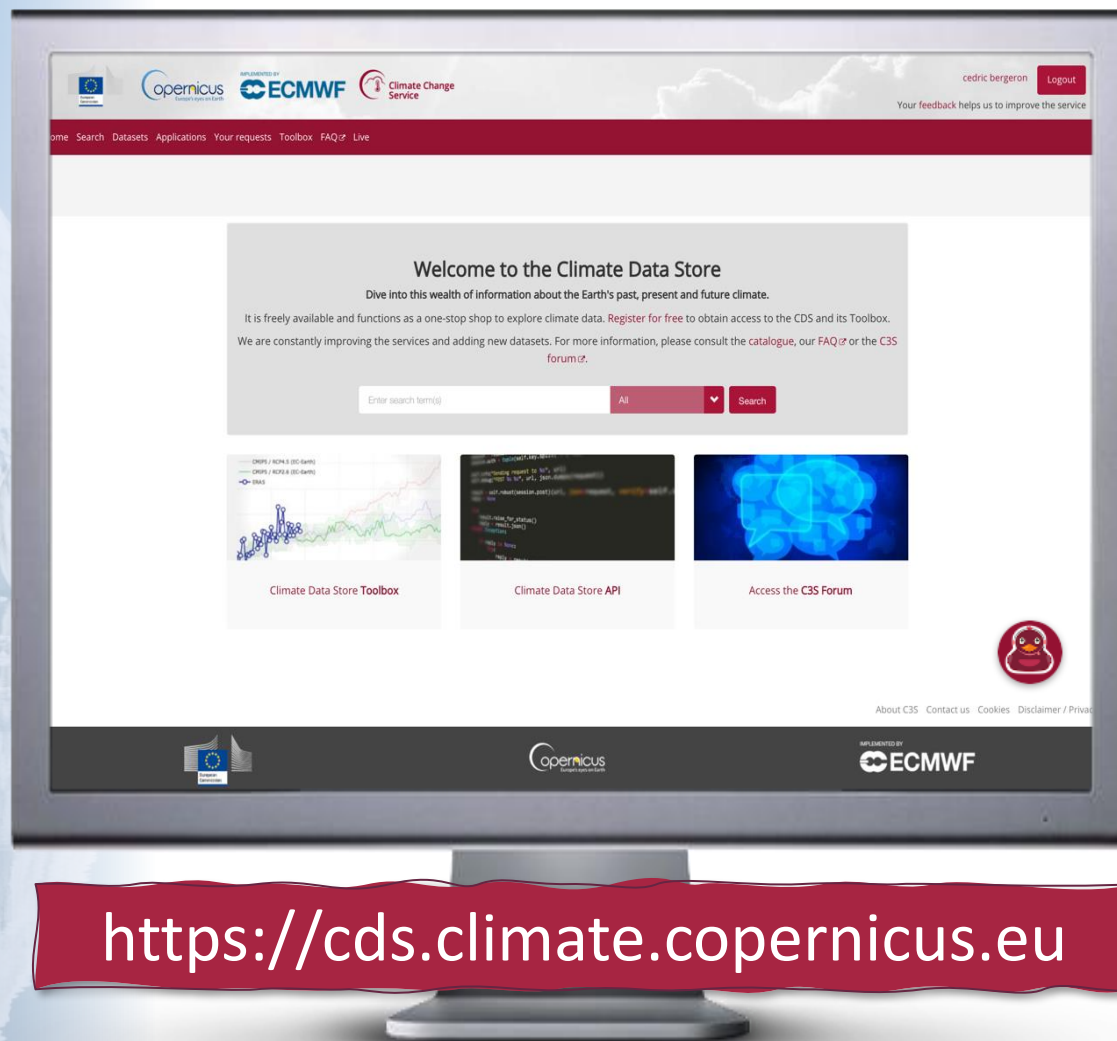
- Data catalogue?





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THE EUROPEAN UNION







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# CDS plans

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## New CDS\*



Interrogate data availability

Flexibility

See next slide



Code



\*not all of them from day 1



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# CDS plans: Toolbox alternatives

\*not all of them from day 1

- Data reduction post-processing on retrieval
  - Both API and form
  - Initially very dataset-dependent (e.g. ERA5 daily statistics app)
  - Potential for evolution
- JupyterHub
  - Jupyter Notebook based workflows (python)
  - Remote resources (close-r to the data)
  - Use policy still under discussion:
    - general users: maybe
    - specific users (C3S contractors, ECMWF MS, ...): yes
- earthkit
  - Data retrievals, plotting, processing (aggregation, climatologies, ...)
  - Already out there (beta status)



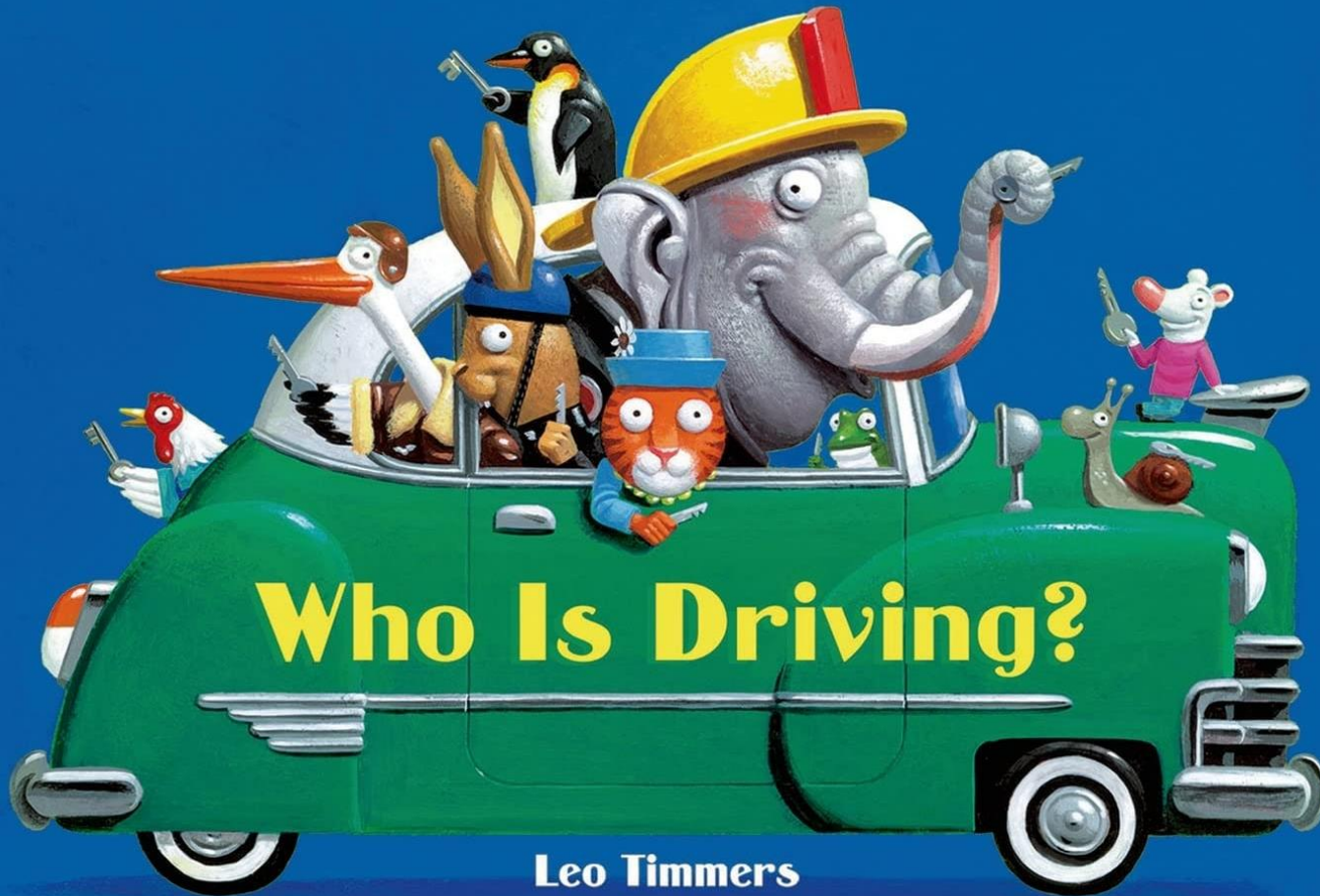
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C3S is a user-driven service



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